# Message Text

### CONFIDENTIAL

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INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 IO-13 ISO-00 SMS-01 CIAE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 ACDA-12 /102 W

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R 211558Z AUG 78

FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5822

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT POUCH

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MUSCAT

AMEMBASSY SANA

USMISSION SINAI

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

DIA WASHDC

CONFIDENTIAL MOSCOW 19959

E.O. 11652: GDS

AGS: MILI, PEPR, UR, YS, YE, ET

SUBJECT: SOVIET CONCERN ABOUT MILITARY ACTION

GAINST PDRY

1. INCREASED EXPRESSIONS OF CONCERN ABOUT POSSIBLE FOREIGN INTERVENTION AGAINST PDRY HAVE RECENTLY APPEARED IN SOVIET PRESS. IZVESTIYA AUGUST 18 CARRIED TASS REPORT FROM BEIRUT OPENING WITH FLAT STATEMENT "U.S. TOGETHER WITH NUMBER OF REACTIONARY ARAB STATES HAVE PREPARED A PLAN OF ARMED AGGRESSION" AGAINST PDRY. REPORT CITES BEIRUT NEWSPAPER "AN-NIDA" THAT DETAILED PLANS FOR ARMED INTERCONFIDENTIAL

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VENTION WERE DISCUSSED AT MEETINGS BETWEEN SAUDI DEFENSE MINISTER AND AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN RIYADH AND BETWEEN SADAT AND SAUDI PRINCE FAHD. PRAVDA SAME DAY ELABORATED SLIGHTLY BY REPORTING THAT SAUDI TROOPS HAVE INCREASED ALONG PDRY'S BORDER AND AT A MILITARY BASE SHARURA (PHONETIC) WHERE SEVERAL THOUSAND SOLDIERS, TANKS, ARTILLERY

### PIECES ALLEGEDLY

ARE GATHERED. BEDOUIN TRIBESMEN, WHO HAVE "ALREADY CARRIED OUT PROVOCATIVE ATTACKS" ON PDRY TERRITORY, ARE ALSO DESCRIBED AS IN THE BORDER AREA.

- 2. PRAVDA "INTERNATIONAL WEEK" COLUMN AUGUST 20 MAKES A PASSING, AND LOWER-KEY REFERENCE TO PREPARATION OF PLANS FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST PDRY AND THE "OVERTHROW OF THE EXISTING SYSTEM" AND ALSO CITES CAIRO PAPER "AL-GUMKHURIYA" TO EFFECT THAT SAUDI ARABIA, OMAN AND OAE HAVE DECIDED TO ESTABLISH A MILITARY FRONT AGAINST ARAB "PROGRESSIVE REGIMES," ABOVE ALL, SOUTH YEMEN. THE "INTERNATIONAL WEEK" COLUMN, AUTHORED THIS PAST SUNDAY BY SOVIET MIDEAST EXPERT DEMCHENKO, DOES NOT REPEAT THE EARLIER CHARGE OF U.S. INTERVENTION PLANS.
- 3. COMMENT: NET EFFECT OF SOVIET COMMENT OF PAST FEW DAYS IS TO LEAVE IMPRESSION OF POLITICAL INSTABILITY IN SOUTHERN ARABIAN PENINSULA, WHICH COULD AT ANYTIME ERUPT INTO WAR THREATENING PDRY REGIME. THE PRESS DOES NOT STRIKE ALARMIST TONES, HOWEVER, AND ONE WONDERS WHETHER SOVIETS ARE LESS CONCERNED ABOUT PARTICULAR DEVELOPMENTS THAN ABOUT REINFORCING A GENERAL POINT ABOUT CONTINUING U.S.-ARAB REACTIONARY MACHINATIONS IN MIDDLE EAST. "INTERCONFIDENTIAL

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NATIONAL WEEK COLUMN, GENERALLY MORE AUTHORITATIVE IN REFLECTING OFFICIAL CONCERNS THAN TASS REPORTS SENT FROM ABROAD, DROPS THE LEVEL OF CONCERN SLIGHTLY, BY NOT MENTIONING THE U.S., ALTHOUGH AUTHOR DEMCHENKO CRITICIZES THE PENTAGON ELSEWHERE IN THE PIECE FOR WANTING TO ESTABLISH BASES AT HAIFA AND IN THE SINAI AND ALSO WANTING TO PUT AN AMERICAN MILITARY CONTINGENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A "GUARANTEE FOR A POSSIBLE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI AGREEMENT." TOON

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# Message Attributes

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